



Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

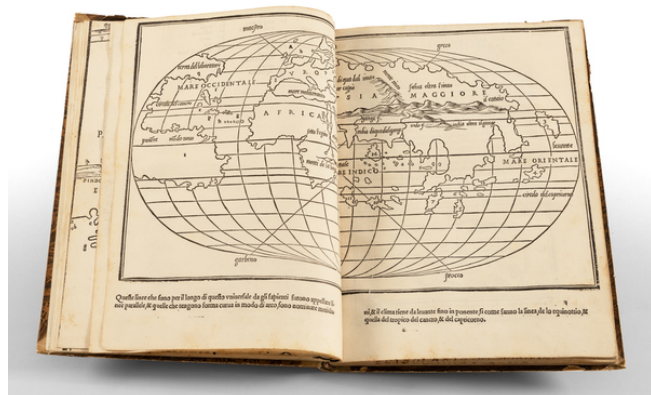
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Isolario di Benedetto Bordone nel qual si ragiona di tutte l'isole del mondo : con li lor nomi antichi & moderni, historie, fauole, & modi del loro viuere, & in qual parte del mare stanno, & in qual parallelo & clima giaciono

Stock#: 93079
Map Maker: Bordone
Date: 1534
Place: Venice
Color: Uncolored
Condition: VG
Size: 8 x 11 inches
Price: SOLD



Description:

The Most Important Isolario of the First Half of the 16th Century

The First Printed Map of North America

Books of islands or *Isolario* were very popular in fifteenth- and sixteenth-century Italy. Several very early manuscript volumes are known, while the earliest printed *Isolario* was published c.1485 by Sonetti and consisted of 49 maps of islands in the Greek Archipelago. Bordone's island book, which first appeared in 1528 and was the second printed *Isolario*, greatly expanded the subject matter as it attempted to chart the islands of the entire world. This book is particularly significant for its fine oval world map and for including "the first printed map specifically of North America" -- Suarez.

The maps in the present volume:

Four two-sheet maps:

- Europe and Northern Africa (sig. BB)
- Aegean islands (sig. CC)
- Mappamundi, based on Francesco Rosselli's 1508 oval projection (sig. DD)
- Venice (sig. F)

Full-sheet maps:

- Diagram map showing the construction of a world map (BB1r)



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- Ptolemaic projection of Northern Europe (A3v)
- Woodcut plan of Temistitan, i.e. Tenochtitlan (Mexico City) before the conquest (B4).

Four double-page woodcut maps printed in two blocks across gutter:

- Southern Italy including Sicily (D6v-E1r)
- Crete (K2v-K3r)
- Attica and Macedonia (M2v-M3r)
- Cyprus (M6v-N1r)

The Important American map:

- A quarter-page map of the Terra de Lavoratore, the first printed map of continental North America (A6v), showing the Azores and the fictitious islands Brasil and Asmaide.

The remainder of the maps are smaller woodcuts in the text, including the following:

- A small map of Ciampagu (N2r), one of the earliest European representations of Japan.
- Hispaniola (B6v)
- Jamaica (C1r)
- Cuba (C1v)
- Dominica (C2r)
- Guadalupe & Martinique (C2v)
- Apocyrphal "Brasil" island (C6r)
- Woodcut diagram describing the triangular form of Sicily (D4v).

Bordone's World Map

For many years, Bordone's world map was thought to be the first map drawn on an oval projection, but it was actually based on the extremely rare map by Francesco Rosselli compiled c.1508. Unlike the Rosselli, Bordone's map omits all Antarctic lands and separates the continents of Asia and America. The New World is represented with a continuous coastline, starting from a projecting peninsula labeled "Terra del laboratore," south to a land called "Mondo Novo", which is related to one of the other small maps in the volume (verso of fol. VI, see below):

Our impression is that, originally, the map was based upon one of the Lusitanian charts of the kind



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used by Waldseemüller; and that, afterwards, Bordone altered it from a map somewhat similar to the model followed by Maggiolo in 1527 - Harrisse.

The lines crossing the map represent six wind directions, which are named in scripted text outside the map's edge. Because the Rosselli map is so rare, this map by Bordone is the earliest obtainable map to use an oval projection. "In his world map Bordone has essentially provided an outline, with graceful italic script and numerals on each of the islands, providing a reference for the more detailed maps to follow" -- Shirley.

First Printed Map of North America

Of great interest herein is the small, unassuming woodblock map on the verso of folio VI (A6v), which has the distinction of being the first printed map of the North American continent. The map bears the words *Terra de Lavoratore*, which come from El Lavrador, a nickname for a Portuguese-Azorean adventurer named João Fernandes. According to Suarez, "Fernandes may have tried his luck at western voyages under the Portuguese flag as early as Columbus had under the Spanish flag." While the woodblock lacks detail, *Stretto p[ar]te del Mondo Novo* depicts the area corresponding to the latitude of the Caribbean, and the land mass shown below it represents South America. The fictitious Atlantic islands of Brasil and Asmaide appear here alongside the Azores, as they did on other maps of the period.

Bordone's volume also contains a plan of Temistitan or Mexico City before its destruction by Cortez. Manuel Toussaint has pointed out how Bordone's Mexico City plan differs from the map attributed to Cortez, with orientation rotated so that north is to the left, rather than to the right.

This examples contains, on the last two leaves, the *Copia della lettire del profetto della India la Nova Spagna*, which gives the earliest printed account of the conquest of Peru by Pizarro in 1533.

Rarity

Nice complete examples of Bordone with all of the maps present and in such nice condition are increasingly scarce in the market.

Detailed Condition:

Small folio in 2's, 4's and 6's. Early 20th-century half vellum and marbled boards. Binding edges rubbed. Armorial bookplate of Robert Walsingham Martin and another bookplate. Small leather book label of



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nomi antichi & moderni, historie, fauole, & modi del loro viuere, & in qual parte del
mare stanno, & in qual parallelo & clima giaciono**

Frederick Spiegelberg. Some leaves strengthened at hinge. Title page border and two maps trimmed quite close (slighting affecting printed area). [10], 74 leaves, comprising: title page printed in red and black with woodcut border, 112 woodcut maps and cityscapes (8 of which double-page and 3 full-page). Complete. The 4 larger double-page maps are Europe and North Africa; the Aegean; the world; and a plan of Venice; 4 smaller double-page maps (Sicily, Crete, Euboea, and Cyprus); full-page plan of 'Temistitan' (Mexico City) the rest all woodcuts in the text. Internally fresh and crisp. Very occasional fox mark. Very good.