



**Barry Lawrence Ruderman
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**Histoire Universelle des Indes, Orientales et Occidentales. Divisée en Deux Livres Le
Premier Par Cornille Wytfliet: Le Second par Ant. M. & Autres Historiens**

Stock#: 86735
Map Maker: Wytfliet
Date: 1605
Place: Douai
Color: Uncolored
Condition: VG
Size: 7.5 x 11 inches
Price: \$ 25,000.00



Description:

The First Atlas of America. "Including the First Printed Map Devoted to California, the Most Accurate Map of the East Coast to Date, and the First Map to use "Canada" in its Title" (Burden).

"[A]s important in the history of the early cartography of the New World, as Ptolemy's maps are in the study of the old" (Phillips).

With the Second-Known Printed Map of the Philippines.

Handsome example of the first atlas devoted entirely to the Americas, compiled by Cornelius Wytfliet and here issued in its first French edition.

Wytfliet's atlas was intended as an addition to Ptolemy, meant to augment the complete geography of the Old World with a complete geography of the New. The maps in the volume are astounding and include remarkable renditions of the entirety of the Americas. The maps of California, Virginia, New France, and the North Atlantic are particularly notable.

Cornelius Wytfliet was a Dutch cartographer who was one of the many learned humanists operating in the universities of Northern Europe around that time. Little is known about his life today, but he is best remembered for his atlas of the Americas, his *Descriptionis Ptolemaicae Augmentum*, first published in 1597.

This French edition of 1605 combines Wytfliet's work with a complete description of the East Indies in a



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similar style, and includes four additional maps on a single sheet, including an important map of the Philippines.

Wytfliet's work is a must for any serious collector of Americana.

Notable Maps

Granata Nova Et California

This is the first printed map devoted to California and the Southwestern U.S. One of the map's most interesting features is the depiction of many of the fabled mythical places in the region, including the 7 cities of Cibola (*Septme ciuitaum Patria*), shown around a lake, out of which flows a river which empties into the Gulf of California. The map is largely based upon Plancius' world map of 1592. This is a seminal map for collectors of California and the Southwest.

Norumbega et Virginia

This is one of the earliest printed maps of the East Coast of the United States. Wytfliet's map is a highly important record of European knowledge of the region immediately prior to the English voyages of discovery and settlement in Virginia and New England and Champlain's French expeditions to eastern Canada. Wytfliet's map is the most accurate depiction of the region prior to Joannes de Laet's map, *Nova Anglia, Novvm Belgivm Et Virginia* (1630).

Chica Sive Patagonica et Australis Terra.

This is the first separate map to focus so minutely on the South Pole and its environs. This single sheet is split into two sections, with a map of the Straits of Magellan and a hemispheric projection of *Terra Australis*. In the Australian section of *Terra Australis*, the coastline is given an undulating form, hinting at some of the potential half-discoveries of Portuguese and other sailors. This map probably represents a reprojection of information from Plancius (e.g. his 1592 world map) whose work was the source for most of Wytfliet's other maps.

Limes Occidentis Quivira et Anian.

This is the second printed map to focus on the region which would become Alaska and the Pacific Northwest. The map shows the coast from Northern California to a mythical Northwest Passage in the Arctic Circle, based upon Mercator's large world map of 1569. It shows an area similar to De



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Jode's *Quivirae Regnu* of 1593, the first printed map to focus on the area. The nomenclature is from Plancius' World map of 1592.

Insulae Philippinae

This is the second known printed map of the Philippines.

Collation

The copy is complete and collated against the copy held by the Yale Beinecke Library.

[4]; 1-66; [engraved folding map]; 67-70; [engraved folding map]; 71-78; [engraved folding map]; 79-80; [engraved folding map]; 81-82 [engraved folding map]; 83-86; [engraved folding map]; 87-92; [engraved map]; 93-96 [engraved map]; 97-98 [engraved folding map]; 99-100; [engraved map]; 101-104; [engraved map]; 105-108; [engraved map]; 109-112 [engraved map]; 113-114; [engraved folding map]; 105-106 [engraved folding map]; [engraved map]; 117-120; [engraved map]; 121-122; [engraved folding map]; 123-124; [engraved folding map]; 125-126. [2]; [engraved plate with four maps]; 52 [i.e. 56]; [8].

Detailed Condition:

Small folio. Full mottled 18th-century calf. Spine in six parts with floral gilt tooling and "WYTFL | HISTOI | DES | INDES" in second compartment. Complete with 23 maps on 20 sheets. Minor attractive red hand-coloring to title and 17th-century ink manuscript note on the verso of final leaf. Some marks to boards and front board slightly separating but holding well, rubbing to corners. Minor misfolds to maps, else in fine condition.