

Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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L'Asie Divisee en ses Principaux Etats assujettie aux Observations Astronomique Par le Sr. Janvier . . .

Stock#: 76093

Map Maker: Santini / Remondini

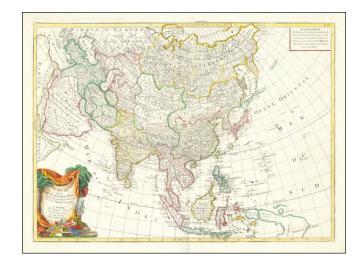
Date: 1780 circa **Place:** Venice

Color: Hand Colored

Condition: VG

Size: 25.5 x 18.5 inches

Price: \$ 395.00



Description:

Fine enlarged example of renowned French geographer Jean Janvier's map of Asia, published in Venice around 1780.

The map offers a fascinating depiction of continental Asia and its outlying islands. The "Mer de Coree," or Sea of Korea, is named explicitly, indicative of the region's growing significance in global commerce and politics.

Significantly, the Torres Strait, which separates Australia and New Guinea, is absent from the map. Instead, "Carpenterie" (referring to Cape York Peninsula in Australia) is shown as connected to New Guinea. This absence underscores the limitations of eighteenth-century exploration, with the Torres Strait not being confirmed until 1770 by the British navigator, Captain James Cook. At the time of Janvier's map, the vast expanses of the Pacific were still a mixture of verifiable fact and tantalizing conjecture.

This blend of fact and fiction is further exhibited in the depiction of the Philippine Islands, their contours strangely distorted, reflecting the incomplete and often erroneous data that early explorers provided. Similarly, the inclusion of the mythical "Terre de la Compagnie" south of Kamchatka points to the persistence of imaginative geography and the thirst for further exploration in the uncharted regions of the Pacific.

One of the most intriguing features of the map is the mention of the "terre vue par Mr.s Tchiricow et Delisle en 1741," or "land seen by Mr.s Tchirikow and Delisle in 1741". This inscription references Aleksei



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Chirikov, a Russian mariner who, along with Vitus Bering, led the Second Kamchatka Expedition initiated by the Russian Czar Peter the Great. Chirikov's discoveries, including the sighting of landmasses in the North Pacific, notably the Aleutian Islands and possibly the Alaskan mainland, were later incorporated into the maps of Joseph Nicolas De L'Isle, a French geographer working for the Russian Czar. The delicate balancing act between the practicalities of statecraft and the pursuit of knowledge is keenly evident in these representations, adding yet another layer to the intricate tapestry of Janvier's map.

A striking feature of the map is the notation regarding its projection method. In English, the French inscription translates to, "The projection of this map does not allow for a general scale that can be used to measure all parts, one will use the latitudes which are drawn every 5 degrees which are worth 20 Marine Leagues or 25. common Leagues of France." This notation illustrates the limitations inherent in the cartographic techniques of the era, where the precise portrayal of vast geographical expanses posed considerable challenges.

Detailed Condition: