



Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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Africa, with All Its States, Kingdoms, Republics, Regions, Islands, &ca. to which have been Added to A Particular Chart of the Gold Coast.

Stock#: 49263
Map Maker: Laurie & Whittle
Date: 1794
Place: London
Color: Outline Color
Condition: VG
Size: 48 x 20 inches each
Price: SOLD



Description:

An extremely impressive wall map of Africa, displaying the sheer lack of European knowledge of the continent at the end of the 18th century.

Impressive engraved wall map of Africa, hand-colored in outline by the publishers.

The map reflects the Enlightenment approach to cartography, insofar as it attempts to render only geographic knowledge that is well known to Europeans. Much of the interior of the continent is left blank, or filled only broadly with the names of peoples and tribes thought to occupy the area. Some inaccuracies remain, as with the supposed sources of the Nile River.

The geography in this map would be substantially copied by Aaron Arrowsmith in his famous map of Africa at the beginning of the 19th century.

Laurie & Whittle

Robert Laurie (ca. 1755-1836) and James Whittle (1757-1818) formed their Fleet Street, London-based firm upon the 1794 death of their employer Robert Sayer, himself one of the dominant print and mapmakers of the last half of the 18th century.

Laurie & Whittle started managing Sayer's business as early as 1787. They took over all managerial duties



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when Sayer's health flagged in 1792, and they changed the imprint in 1794 upon his death. Sayer left the two a 21-year lease on the shop (at £100 a year) and on Sayer's Bolt Court premises, as well as an option to acquire stock and equipment at a preferential price of £5,000 payable over three years.

Robert Laurie retired from the firm in 1812, and his role was assumed by his son, Richard Holmes Laurie (1777-1858). The younger Laurie worked with James Whittle until the latter died in 1818. After R. H. Laurie died in 1858, Alexander George Findlay, FRGS (1812-1875) purchased the firm from his daughters. The firm continues today under another name, specializing in yachting charts.

Laurie & Whittle were prolific print and map publishers, and throughout their careers, they produced numerous very important and rare works. They carried on Robert Sayer's atlas business and were responsible for editions of *The Complete East-India Pilot* and *The American Atlas*.

A General Atlas, describing the Whole Universe [1797]

This map comes from Thomas Kitchin's *A General Atlas*. This atlas was conceived of by Thomas Jefferys in the 1760s. Following Jefferys' bankruptcy in 1766, the atlas was first completed by Robert Sayer in 1773. This was Robert Sayer's first terrestrial atlas. From 1794 the atlas was published by his successors Laurie & Whittle. Later editions tend to be more desirable. Thomas Kitchin's name appears on title pages even after his death in 1784. The maps are after a variety of makers such as d'Anville, Roberts, Dunn, Rocque, Delarochette, Rennell, Zannoni, Dury, Cook, Vancouver, Perouse and others.

This map is from the 1797 edition of the atlas. This atlas was later expanded and replaced by Laurie & Whittle's *A New Universal Atlas*.

This is the first time we have had this map for sale in over 25 years in business.

Detailed Condition:

Publisher's outline hand-color. Four-sheet map joined as two. Light offsetting.