

Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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[Mombasa, Kenya]

Stock#: 40726

Map Maker: De Belleforest

Date: 1575
Place: Paris
Color: Uncolored

Condition: VG

Size: 5×6 inches

Price: SOLD



Description:

Scarce map of the Island and town of Mombasa, Kenya which appeared in Francois de Belleforest's *Cosmographie Universelle De Tout le Monde.*

Vasco da Gama was the first known European to visit Mombasa in 1498. Two years later, the town was sacked by the Portuguese. In 1502, the sultanate became independent from Kilwa Kisiwani and was renamed as Mvita (in Swahili) or Manbasa (Arabic). Portugal attacked the city again in 1528. In 1585 Turks led by Emir 'Ali Bey caused revolts in Mombasa against the Portuguese landlords; only Malindi remained loyal to Portugal. Zimba cannibals overcame the towns of Sena and Tete on the Zambezi, and in



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1587 they took Kilwa, killing 3,000 people. At Mombasa the Zimba slaughtered the Muslim inhabitants; but they were halted at Malindi by the Bantu-speaking Segeju and went home. This stimulated the Portuguese to take over Mombasa a third time in 1589, and four years later they built Fort Jesus to administer the region. Between Lake Malawi and the Zambezi mouth, Kalonga Mzura made an alliance with the Portuguese in 1608 and fielded 4,000 warriors to help defeat their rival Zimba, who were led by chief Lundi.

Detailed Condition: