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America Septentrionalis [Heightened with Gold Leaf]

Stock#: 100008
Map Maker: Hondius & Jansson
Date: 1641
Place: Amsterdam
Color: Hand Colored
Condition: VG
Size: 22 x 18.5 inches
Price: SOLD



Description:

Heightened in Gold -- Full Original Color

Hondius and Jansson's Map of North America, A Map Central to the Myth of California as an Island

Rare gold heightened, full original color example of the second state of Henricus Hondius' and Jan Jansson's map of North America, called by Burden the single most influential map in perpetuating the myth of California as an island to that date. It is also the first atlas map to focus exclusively on North America.

Although California is a prominent feature, it certainly is not the only interesting aspect of this map. A *Rio del Norto* flows from a large lake in the interior. In South America, another lake, *Parime lacus* is also shown, a reference to the El Dorado myth. On the eastern seaboard of North America, one can spot *James Towne*, the still small English settlement.

The map is a well-researched amalgam of the best cartographic resources available at the time. It first debuted in 1636; this is a second state with the signature of Joannes Janssonius [Jan Jansson] included in the lower-left cartouche. For the western area, the Hondius house mapmakers drew upon Henry Briggs' *The North Part of AMERICA* (1625). For the Gulf of Mexico and Florida, there are many similarities to Hessel Gerrtisz's ca. 1631 chart. Some of the place names from John Smith's map of Virginia are included, but the east coast north of Florida seems to be largely an original composition. The Gulf of



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St. Lawrence follows the work of De Laet and, to the north, the recent work by Thomas James (1633) is borrowed for the west coast of Hudson's Bay.

In addition to the latest depiction of geographic features, the map features many decorative elements. Animals, including a polar bear, a fox, a boar, bison, and others roam the open North American interior. Ships and sea monsters dot the waters, including north of the island of California—a sly reference to the possible geography of that unmarked coast. The northwest coast is further obscured by a large title cartouche showing indigenous Americans in full battle dress flanking an ornate frame topped with various reptiles. In the lower-left is another cartouche, this one with swimming putti using navigational equipment and staring at a globe. This second cartouche also contains Jansson's name in this, the second state of the map.

States of The Map

- State 1 (1636): Lower-left cartouche is blank, Henricus Hondius
- State 2: (1641): Lower-left cartouche reads "Amstelodami, Excudit Ioannes Ianssonius"
- State 3: (1694): Schenk & Valk imprint added

Detailed Condition:

Full original color, with gold highlights. Minor soiling in upper margin. Minor restoration at upper centerfold, just touching printed image.