

# Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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## Carte des costes de Poictou Aulnis, de la Rochelle et de l'Isle de Re avecq ces forts... 1627

**Stock#:** 99278 **Map Maker:** Hondius

**Date:** 1627 **Place:** Paris

Color: Hand Colored

**Condition:** VG

**Size:** 20 x 14.75 inches

**Price:** SOLD



### **Description:**

### Extremely Rare Hondius Hague Imprint Map of the English Landing at Ile de Re.

Fine old color example of this extremely rare map of Poitou-Charentes with Île de Ré and the French coast with La Rochelle, oriented to the Northwest, with two inset fortification plans: Fort de la Pree and Fort de St Martin, published in 1627 by Melchior Tavernier.

The map shows the Fortifications of Fort de la Pree and Fort St. Martin, along with the topographical features, and fortifications of various other places on Isle de Re and the contiguous French Coastline, during the battle between the English and French in the region. In the eastern part of the island, the areas where the British have landed are shown, with the locations of the King's armies. The blockade of Saint-Martin is also shown.

Published in The Hague by Henricus Hondius, a very rare imprint for Hondius, who was primarily working from Amsterdam.

In the early 17th century, the region illustrated in this map was a focal point of military and naval activity, particularly during the religious and political conflicts that characterized France. The map's emphasis on fortifications and strategic locations such as La Rochelle and the Île de Ré sheds light on the intense struggles for control between Catholic and Protestant forces, notably during the Siege of La Rochelle (1627-1628). The detailed depiction of fleets, especially at the "Rade de Lobye," provides a visual narrative of the significant maritime engagements, a testament to the area's strategic maritime importance.



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The inclusion of insets "Plan du fort de st. Martin" and "Plan du fort de la Pree" in the lower left corner enhances the map's coverage of local military landmarks. These detailed plans offer an intimate look at specific fortifications, crucial for understanding the era's military architecture and defensive strategies.

In 1627, the English embarked on a significant military expedition against France by landing on the Île de Ré, a strategic island near the coast of La Rochelle. This operation, led by the Duke of Buckingham, George Villiers, was part of the larger Anglo-French conflict of the time, influenced by the broader turmoil of the Thirty Years' War in Europe. The English aimed to support the Huguenot rebels in La Rochelle, a Protestant stronghold, against the Catholic French monarchy. However, despite the initial success in landing and establishing a foothold on the Île de Ré, the English forces soon faced logistical challenges and stiff resistance from the French defenders. The siege that ensued marked a significant military engagement of the period, highlighting the complexities and religious dimensions of the early 17th-century European conflicts. The English eventually suffered a costly defeat, with heavy losses and failed objectives, underscoring the difficulty of projecting power across the Channel in that era.

#### **Rarity**

The map is extremely rare. We find catalog entries at the Royal Danish Library, BnF, and BNE.

This map was issued in the same year and style as <u>Melchior Tavernier's important map of the same</u> <u>region</u>.

#### **Detailed Condition:**

Original hand color. Trimmed to neat line and mounted on paper. Restoration along centerfold.