

Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

7407 La Jolla Boulevard La Jolla, CA 92037

www.raremaps.com

(858) 551-8500 blr@raremaps.com

(Vava'u -- Neiafu --Tonga) Carta Esferica Del Archipielago De Babao en Islas de los Amigos . . . 1793

Stock#: 42446sh

Map Maker: Direccion Hidrografica de

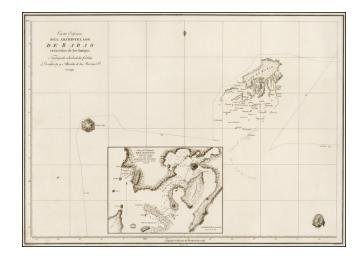
Madrid

Date: 1800 circa
Place: Madrid
Color: Uncolored

Condition: VG

Size: 23 x 16.5 inches

Price: SOLD



Description:

Extremely rare Spanish Hydrographical Chart of the "Isla de Babao", "Isla de Late" and neighboring Islands, Surveyed by the Spanish Hydrographical Survey in May and June of 1793, during the Malaspina expedition.

Don Francisco Mourelle de la Rúa, commanding Spanish frigate *Princesa* was the first European to come to Vava'u, on March 4, 1781. He charted Vava'u when Martín de Mayorga was the Viceroy of New Spain. Captain James Cook knew about the islands a decennium before, but the people in Ha'apai told him it would be no good for him to go there as there was no harbor. Apparently they did not want him to go there, and Cook heeded their advice anyway. Mourelle found excellent anchoring, of which he was in desperate need after having failed to find a good harbor on Fonualei (Bitterness island) and Late. Mourelle named the harbor Puerto de Refugio. But his original Port of Refuge was the bay on the west coast of the main island, near Longomapu. In 1793 Alessandro Malaspina visited for a month, following up on Mourelle and claiming the islands for Spain.

The survey includes a highly detailed charting of the Puerto de Refugio (Port of Refuge). Late is an uninhabited island to the west, which was discovered by Spanish naval officer Francisco Mourelle de la Rúa on February 27, 1781, on board of the frigate *Princesa*. Six years later it was explored by French explorer Jean-François de La Pérouse. It was again visited by British naval officer Edward Edwards in 1791, and named *Bickerston*.

The map shows what is now Neiafu in Tonga, the second largest city among the Tonga Islands.



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We were unable to locate another example of this map.

Detailed Condition: